

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

## JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS

## PART 1 OF 1

**BUFILE NUMBER: 65-59589** 

# FILE DESCRIPTION BUREAU FILE

SUBJ	ECT	JOHN WHITESIDE (JACK) PARSONS	
FILE	NO.	65-59589	
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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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on September 28, 1950 identified photographic copies of seventeen documents and same retained in this office as evidence. Records North American Aviation Corp., Inglewood, California, reflected subject denied clearance on classified contracts 1948, but cleared by Industrial Employment Review Board 1949. Records clearance investigation at Dayton, Chio. Background information set out.



-P-

DETAILS:

On September 25, 1950, MR. JOHN T. BERDNER, Air Frovost Harshal, Los Angeles Air Force Field Procurement Office, 155 West Washington Boulevard, Los Angeles, contacted this office and advised that he had received information that one JACK PARSONS, an employee of Hughes Aircraft Company, Culver City, California, and removed certain classified information from the Hughes Aircraft Company and planned to use this material in the preparation of an application for employment which he was attempting to obtain in the country of Israel. BERDNER stated that as of that date the classified information, together with the application for employment, were in the possession of Palos Verdes, California. He stated PARSONS reportedly had left this material it the prepare for him a type-artition brochure of the material.

Impodiately upon receip of the above information Sales proceeded to the Feliphir of the Tesidence personal contents of the Hughes Aircraft Company and apprises as a seployee of to Bree Cocuments over large or appropriate to the Feliphir Cocuments over large or appropriate to the personal contents over large or appropriate to the personal contents over large or appropriate to the personal contents and outside the personal contents of the personal contents and outside the personal contents and the

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they had displayed it to when he visited their home on September 24, to ascertain the authorized owner of the material and arrange for its return.

Shortly thereafter, and the writer proceeded to the residence where they were given the documents and papers in the possession of which had been given to her by PARSONS and which, until this time, she had retained at her residence. Certain of the more significant documents were initialed by her at that time for future identification purposes.

Ls wife, having met them once severel years ago. He consider them to be "characters and screwballs" he could be considered this allocation. itostantiate this allegation.

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on the afternoon of the same date, September 25, 1950, Same and the writer proceeded to the Hughes Aircraft Company where the above documents and papers were examined and photographic copies made of them by the Hughes Aircraft Company. At the same time an inventory was made of the naterial by and the writer and the documents were found to consist of the following:

- 1. One handwritten draft and four typewritten drafts of tentative points for a two year minimum contract of employment.
- 2. One handwritten outline of personal qualifications and list of activities in which subject believes himself proficient.
- 3. One handwritten outline of the manufacturing process of nonnitroglycerine blasting explosives, including a list of ingredients and equipment required for their manufacture.
- it. One handwritten discussion on the manufacture of rocket propellants, including a detailed discussion of the application of said propellants in specific weapons and situations.
- 5. Four typewritten copies of items 2, 3, and 4 above combined and partially completed.
- 6. Item #4 above completed in typewritten form (1 copy).
- 7. Typewritten instructions for the manufacture of In TELL BORER ROCKET PROPELIANTS (I copy).
- 8. Typewritten program for and materials to be used in a laboratory for the development and improvement of explosives, rocket propellants, and allied substances (1 copy).
- 9. One handwritten and one typewritten copy of the plant manufacturing process of explosives.
- 10. One handwritten and one typewritten copy of a personal letter from John T. Farsons to the same apparently intend d as cover letter in transmitted of team one to also above.
- The List of essential squipment at twicker to be leading 1-42 motors.
- 12. One complete typewritten copy of the THIOKOL ALL and Loading Procedure for 1-42 Notors and four incomplete the ritten copies of same.

THE CHILD

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13. One typewritten copy of proposed propellant Icading Plant for T-12 Motors and cost estimates therefor, tables I, II, III, IV and V; and three typewritten copies of table I of the same only,

The handwritten material was in the handwriting of the subject.

On the same date this material was brought to the Los Angeles office where photographic copies were made of it.

On September 26, 1950, SA and the writer displayed the documents and papers to JOHN T. BERDNER, Air Provost Marchal, U. S. Army, who advised that it would be necessary for him to forward copies of them to the Chief of the Security and Policy Division, Intelligence Department. Headquarters, Air Materiel Command, Wright Field, Payton, Chio, where the documents would be examined for the purpose of determining whether or not they contain classified or non-classified information.

Fursuant to instructions from BERDNER, the documents and papers on September 26, 1950, were placed in the custody of MAJOR E. J. KRENZ, Air Force Cificer in Charge, Hughes Aircraft Company for transmittal to Wright Field.

Aircraft Company, advised the writer that elements of at least seventeen of the above papers and documents portaining to specifications for rocket propellants and jet propulsion motors fall within the provisions of Contract v 33038-1427 and should bear the classification "Confidential." He stated that as per AMC report CD 356, dated July 1, 1950, propulsion details, such as that of thinh the above is concerned, are to be classified "confidential."

On September 26, 1950, JOHN W. PARSONS telephonically contacted this office and stated that he desired to come to the Los Ingeles office for the purpose of speaking with an agent concerning the documents and papers which had left at the residence.

office by Sas At this time he voluntuered to tignish the Tollowing signed statement:

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have been made to induce me to make this statement. advised that this statement may be used in court.

California. I was born on October 2, 1914 in Los Angeles County, California.

I have been

and my present capacity is that of group leader in charge of propellants, propulsion and launching group of the Research and Development Laboratories.

North Hollywood, California, for a possible position in Israel. Shortly after this I submitted to suggested plans for the construction of an explosive plant. These negotiations continued for some time and in approximately June of 1950 I was requested to submit a breakdown of detailed cost of the equipment in explosive processes which I had proposed. In July and August 1950 I prepared a revised proposal. In September 1950 I worked for Hughes Aircraft on a proposed rocket propellant loading plant which was to be built by Hughes Aircraft. My work concerned gathering data on processes to be used and cost of equipment. The proposed rocket propellant loading plant plans included detailed cost breakdowns of the type which I required in my proposal I was to submit to

On September 15, 1950 I took a portion of the Eughes Aircraft proposal for the rocket propellant loading plant from the Hughes Aircraft Plant where I was employed. I carried this material out of the plant in a brief case or envelope and I showed a package and property pass to the guard at Gate 13. I took this material home and on the following day. Sept. 16, 1990, I took this material to the residence of Pelos Verdes, California, and requested that she type up rough drait of the material which I had collected in order that I could organize the material in the form of a cost proposal. I emplained to that this was for the purpose of preparity a proposal of

T understood hat the purpose of coordinated covernment pencies and private industries for the purpose of technical development is Israel. The provenent agencies referred to steam the mean to Israel Government agencies. Through reaching various this industries is discovered that a field for the pickenical devilopment.

CONFRENTIA

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existed in Israel and after further investigation I contacted with an inquiry as to possible work that I could to there.

Contin

classified nature but it was my intention to select only the cost of equipment and process from the Hughes irrest material to include in my proposal to be submitted to

from the Hughes Aircraft Plant and presenting it to

It was not my intent to harm the United States or to allow this
material to fall into the hands of an unauthorized person. I knew
that was loyal and had been cleared after a security
investigation.

was not aware that the material was
classified.

"I received no remuneration or promise of remuneration for removing this material nor was I ordered or requested to do so by any person.

"I have read this statement consisting of six pages initialed by me and it is the truth to the best of my knowledge.

\*/s/ John W. Parsons September 27, 1950

Witnessed by:

Special Agent, PBI, September 27, 1950.

Special Agent, Pederal Bureau of Investigution,

PARSONS, at this time, furnished the following background information concerning himself: In the year 1929 he accompanied his parents to Rurops where he visited for a short period of time. He has not travaled outside the United States since that time. He graduated from University High School, Pasadena, California in 1933 and since that time has taken several correspondence and extension courses from the University of California and University of Saldera California. Since graduating from him school he has been employed

1932 to 1931 Bercules Powder Postany, Los Angel 1938 to 1938 Baltful Scolosippe Company, Saven 1938 to 1946 California Institute of Technology Company Saven Laboratory, Pasadems, California

CONFENTIA

1941 to 1945 - Aerojet Engineering Corporation, 1236 , California; 1946 to 1947 - Vulcan Forder Company, Pasadena, California; 1946 to 1948 - North American Aviation Corporation, inglewood, California; 1948 to 1950 - Hughes Aircraft Company, Culver City, California and University of Southern California, Department of Pharmacology, Los Angeles. He advised that in 1918, while employed with the North American Aviation Corporation, Inglewood, California, he was suspended from his employment in that he was alleged to have associated with Communists but that in 1949 he was cleared and rehired. He stated that during approximately 1548, while suployed at the Hughes Aircraft Company, he read certain articles in some technical magazines. the exact names of which he could not recall, which pertained to technical development and scientific research in the country of Israel. He stated he became interested in this work which was poing on in Israel and that after making a number of inquiries, one Morth Hollywood, Cilifornia, was recommended to him as being able to rumish information regarding the obtaining of employment of this nature in Igrael. He stated that in Syptember or October 1949 he contacted who requested him to prepare a proposal regarding the building of an explosives plant in Israel and data concerning rockets and other armaments which PARSONS would be able to conduct research work on in Israel. PARSONS stated he submitted such a proposal to but heard nothing from him until in August 1950, at which time he again recontacted and requested him to submit a new proposal pertaining to the cost of a jet propulsion development program on which PARSONS could do research work in Israel. In the above signed statement volunteered by PARSONS to agents of this works on September 27, 1990, he stated the second with whom he was in contact North Hollywood, California, Investigation conducted by to be identical with Southern California Counter of the merican

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reduction Society, would be the principal speaker at a general membership rally the Los Angeles Zionist organization to be held on Mednesday, October 26,

The article further stated that the American Technion Society has officially been designated by the Israel Government and industry as the "American body providing 'no-how' to enlarge modern techniques achieved by the United States so that it may benefit Israel. This source is composed of business men, technologists and scientists." It was stated that would speak on the topic "Can Israel be Self-Sufficient?"

PARSONS advised that in 1941, while residing at 1003 South Orange Grove, Pasadena, California, he was a member of a religious cult which was alleged to have been involved in immoral activities. He said that he is no longer connected with this group and has severed all relations with it. He described himself as being an "individualist."

On September 28, 1950, PARSONS was re-interviewed by the writer at his place of residence, 1200 Esplanade, Redond: Beach, California. The writer exhibited to him seventeen photographic copies of the documents mentioned above and he identified them as being identical to the originals which he stated he had removed from the Hughes Aircraft Company on September 15, 1950. He placed his initials on the back of each page and in his own hand-writing furnished the following signed certification:

CONFUNIAL

\*3:15 p.m. 9/28/50 1200 Esplanade Redondo Beach, Calif.



TI, John W. Parsons, do hearby certify that the photographic copies, seventeen pages, are identical to the original documents composed by me and fellow employees while I was employed at the Hughes Aircraft Company; the original copies having been removed from the plant by me.

date by Special Agent who has identified himself to me and whom I know to be a special agent with the F.B.I.

"No threats, duress, or promises have been used against me to have me make this certification.

"I have been advised that I do not have to make this certification, of my right to council, and that this certification may be used in a court of law against me.

"/s/ John W. Parsons

Myltnessed this date 9/28/50

PARSONS advised the writer that he was terminated from his place of employment, the Nughes Aircraft Company, Culver City, on September 26, 1950.

American Aviation Corporation, Inglewood, California, advised that PARSONS was employed with the company as a laboratory worker from 1946 to 1948. He stated that by letter dated September 21, 1948, his company was notified by the Provost Harshal, U. S. Air Force, Inspector Generals Office, that an investigation conducted by that office had determined PARSONS to be undesirable for employment on classified contracts for the departments of the Air Force, and Havy.

The company terminated the subject from his employment and Havy.

The North American Aviation Corporation was notified by the Provost by the Moustrial Employment Review Board and what he had been by the Industrial Employment Review Board and what he is a secret accret aformation he advised the subject with the contraction as reasons my the subject was temporarly equed undesirable for work on the stated contracts.

COLVERN TO THE SECOND S

The Secretary of the Second

On October 4, 1950, MR. JOHN T. BERDNER, Air Provost Marshel, Los ngeles Air Force Procurement Office, 155 West Washington Boulevard, advised hat the records of his office contain no information relative to the subject's Emial of clearance while he was employed at the North American Aviation Corporation in 1948. He stated the records concerning the matter are presently in the custody of MAJOR SAN BRUNO, Chief, Security Section, Provost Marshal, Inspector General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio.

The records of the Hughes Aircraft Company, Hawthorne, California, reflected PARSONS furnished the company with the following additional background information concerning himself in 1948.

Consulting

Commections: Los Angeles District Attorneys Office, Los Angeles Police

Department (certified Los Angeles Superior Court);

Northrop Aircraft Company; General Chemical Company:

National Defense Research Council:

Office of Scientific Research and Development.

Organizations of Thich a Ecuber:

American Chemical Society;

Institute of Aeronautical Sciences:

American Institute for the Advancement of Science;

Society of Sigma Xi.

A CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF TH In addition to the above, the subject listed a number les of which he claimed to be the author and which per and rocket propellants. He listed seven patents and fic nature which he stated he had developed.

A description of JOHN "HITESIDE PARSONS as procured from a biggraphical line furnished by him to the Hughes Aircraft Company and as furnished to SA

> Name: JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS Alias: JACK PARSONS Sex: Male Age: 36

Porn: 10-2-14; Los Angeles, California Coler:

White Present Residence: 1200 Esplanade, Redondo Eeach,

California

Former Residences: 168 Terrace Drive, Pasadena,

California;

1003 South Orange Grove, Pasadena, California;

3416 Manhattan Avenue, Manhattan

Beach, California;

3212 Highland Avenue, Manhattan

Beach, California

Height: 61111

Weight: 185 pounds Build: Medium Hair: Brown Eyes: Brown

Complexion: Fair Marital Status: Married

Immediate Relatives: Wife, MARJORIE ELIZABETH FARSONS;

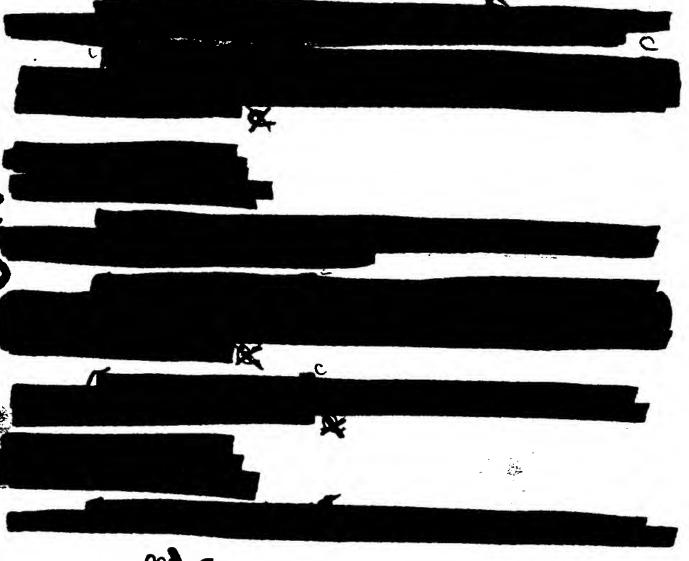
Wother, RUTH VIRGINIA PARSONS; Father, CAPTAIN MARVEL H. MARSONS, U. S. Army (deceased).

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#### ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

There is no record of arrest for the subject at the Lcs Angeles Police Department or the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office.

in the year 1946. Informant stated PARSONS' home, as of that time, served as a sort of headquarters for a religious cult in Pasadena.



COMPENTIAL



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, wher indicated, explain this deletion.
<b>(</b>	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(7)(c)(b) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
כ	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
3	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to
<b></b>	Page(s) referred for consulation to the following government agency(ies);  as the information originated with them. You will be advised of a wile believe upon return of the material to the FRI
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#### CINCINNATI OFFICE



At Dayton, Ohio: Will contact MAJOR SAM BRUNO, Chief, Security Section, Endrost Marshal, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Etverson Air Force Base. Will ascertain the facts concerning the investigation conducted by that office in 1948 which resulted in the subject's being temporarily denied clearance at the Marth American Aviation Corporation, where he was employed in 1948.

### LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Los Angeles, California: Will, in the event pertinent documents are determined by the Security and Policy Division, Air Material Command, to be of a classified nature, request the Bureau to submit racts to the department for consideration as to possible prosecutive action.



HIS CASE ORIGINATED AT	LOS ANGELES	S - , "	militimo 55-	-1753
PHCINNATI, OHIO	DATE WHEN MADE 11/22/50	11/17/50	REPORT MADE BY	7C NJB
OHN WHITESIDE PARSO aka Jack Parsons	ons,		CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - IS	P
CAN Angels  ALC TR  ALC TR  CAN Angels  ALC TR  DETAILS:	Air Force access to access to amembership Also reportalleged CP Industrial	Base, Dayton, Ohio classified informa in a religious cu tedly associated w	on removed 3-7-49 by	enied nuse of fornia,
Warshal's Office, Ai that his records ref ing subject, by 115t	Major SAM F r Materiel Co lect an inves	BRUNO, Chief, Secu Dommand, Wright-Pat Stigation under th	e date of May 17, 19	e, advised 46. regard
that his records refing subject, by 115t California, which cows organized at sub California, which ha questioned regarding versive nature was associated with one the Army, Navy, Air Government contractors	Major SAM For Materiel Collect an invest the following the following piect's home and been reported this organization. The Major BRUNG Force Personness of the Major BRUNG For	BRUNO, Chief, Securemental, Wright-Patestigation under the stigation under the stigation under the clowing information of cult, believed that 1003 South Oranged Subversive, and sation on two occasions on two occasions an alleged Courther advised the Security Board	terson Air Force Base e date of May 17, 19 s, Sixth Army, San Fon:  o advocate sexual per ge Grove Avenue, Pased that subject had be sions but nothing of flects that subject manunist Party member that on September 29, which handles clear	reportedly  1948,  1948,  1948,
that his records refing subject, by 115t California, which cows organized at sub California, which has questioned regarding versive nature was associated with one the Army, Navy, Air	Major SAM For Materiel Collect an invest h Detachment, ontains the formation of the Areligious eject's home and been report this organizement. The Major BRUNG Force Personnel,	BRUNO, Chief, Securemental, Wright-Patestigation under the stigation under the stigation under the clowing information of cult, believed that 1003 South Oranged Subversive, and sation on two occasions on two occasions an alleged Courther advised the Security Board	terson Air Force Base e date of May 17, 19 s, Sixth Army, San Fon:  o advocate sexual per ge Grove Avenue, Pased that subject had be sions but nothing of flects that subject manunist Party member that on September 29, which handles clear	reportedly  1948,  1948,  1948,

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On Warch 7, 1949, the Industrial Employment Review Board teversed the above decision concerning subject and he was given access to tassified material. This Board stated that the suspension was effected without sufficient cause.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

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Report SA 11-2-50, Los Angeles

FEDERAL BUREAU ON INVEST Willia SE ORIGINATED AT LOS ANCELES DATE WHEN MADE OS ANGELES 12/7/50 JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS, aka Jack Parsons ESPIONAGE - IS Nine of thirteen documents removed by subject from Hughes Aircraft classified "Confidential". Three of the classified documents are carbon copies of actual Hughes Aircraft material, of which Hughes has originals. Subject's association with American Civil Liberties Union set Information concerning Church of Thelema and subject's activities in ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED group set forth. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT THETE SHOWN OTHERWISE DETAILS: 1.0% mes: dem ICCZ EN CLASSIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS C1= 12/18 co: In On November 14, 1950 Mr. JOHN T. BERDNER, Air Provost Marshal, Los Angeles Air Force Field Procurement Office, 155 West Washington Boulsward, Los Angeles, advised that photostatic copies of the documents residence, which had been left there by subject, had recovered at the been reviewed and classified by Mr. JACK LEET, MCREOA-1, and Major FRANK J. AUSTIR, JR., Ordnance Liaison Officer, Redstone Arsenal. The following security classification determinations were made: Item 1 Unclassified Item 2 Confidential Item 3 Confidential Item 4 Confidential Item 5 Confidential Item 6 Confidential 8ECGR0ED

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Item '	7	Confidential
Item	8	Unclassified
Item	9	Unclassified
Item :	10	Unclassified
Item :	11	Confidential
Item :	12	Confidential
Item	13	Confidential



A description of the material in the above-listed items has been previously reported.

Hugher Aircraft Company, advised November 24, 1950 that all material developed at Hughes Aircraft pertaining to Project MX904 and relating to details of propulsion is classified "Confidential" by order of Air Force Directive CD356 dated 1st July, 1950, page 4. The material in the above-listed classified material comes within the purview of this Air Force Directive, according to

#### MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION PERTAINING TO DOCUMENTS

On November 24, 1950

Aircraft; Major E. J. KREMZ, Air Force Officer in Charge at Hughes Aircraft; and the writer examined the original documents recovered at the residence, which documents are being retained at Hughes Aircraft in a scaled envelope.

Of the classified material, it was noted that Items 11, 12, and 13 are carbon copies of actual Hughes Aircraft documents. These carbon copies were typed on green sheets of paper. Partial copies had been made of Items 12 and 13 by

written jointly by PARSONS and the part of a report of the part of

Hughes Aircraft, on November 24, 1900 was interviewed and advised that he presently resides at the stated that the Items 11, 12, and 13 make up a rough draft report completed at Hughes Aircraft in September, 1950 by PARSONS and himself. The material for this rough draft report came from personal notes made by while at the Thickol Corporation Branch at datone Arsenal, Huntsville, Alabama. According to this was a infidential report based on material taken from notes made at a confidential oject, and no other reports or documents were used in the compilation of advised that actually PARSONS had be little to

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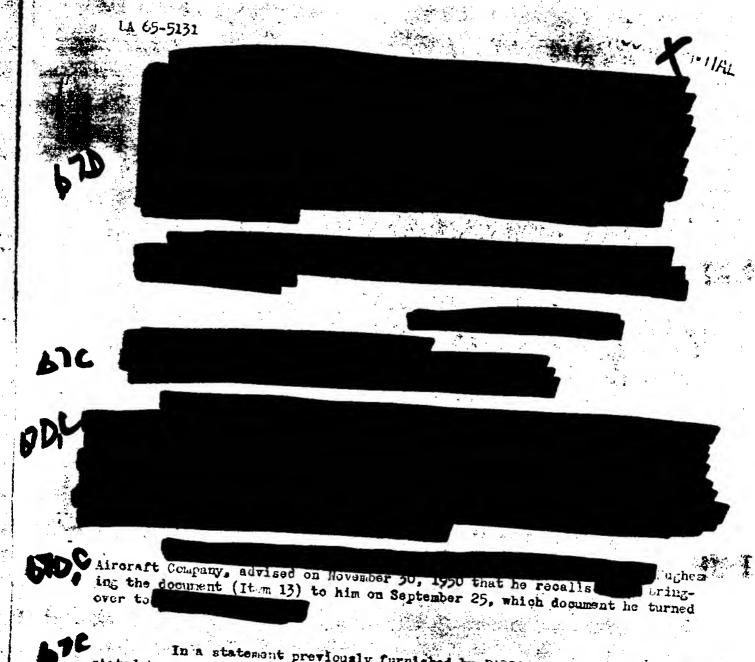
with the ocmpilation of this material, but that it was invertheless, a bint project.

of the Missile Project Section, Hughes
liveraft, was interviewed on November 21, 1950, and advised that he presently
resides at
that he can produce the originals of the documents of which PARSONS nad
carbon copies - Items 11, 12, and 13. The originals are now stamped
"Confidential", but Explained that the classification stamp was not
placed on these documents until after PARSONS was found to have the material
from Hughes out of the plant.

been recovered at the residence by himself and Special Agent of this office on September 25. Item 13 had been returned to Hughes on September 25, 1950 and given to Colonel JOHN K.

BROWN, Director of Security and Protection, Hughes Aircraft, who, in turn, gave it to





stated he personally took the naterial to the residence.

**加**义。

m December 2, 1950 subject and the writer at which time rollowing signed statements: Redondo Beach, John Thiteside Parsons, make the following statement who have identified themselves to me as special agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Dept. of Justice: This statement is made freely and voluntarily and I have been advised of my right to counsel. No threats or promises have been made to induce me to make this statement and I have been advised that this statement may be used in court. . "I wish to correct my statement of Sept. 27, 1950 inasmich as I now recall that I did not take the Hughes material myself residence. I did discuss and make the arrangements with for her to type copies of this material for me. actually took the material to the about the 23rd of September. I have read the above statement and it is true and correct in its entirety. \*/s/ John W. Parsons thoesed this date: 12/2/50 Special Agent P.B.I. 12/2/50 Sp. Agt. FBI

edonde Boson. California

the following statement from

LI S. SIN ...

Tas special agents of the federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Dept. of Justice. I have been advised of my right to studied and no threats or promises have been made to induce me to make this statement. I have been advised that this statement may be used in court.

During the month of September, 1950 I was aware that
was preparing a proposal to be used as an application for
a position in Israel. I did not know the source of this material
but did proof-read the proposal for grammar and spelling. Arrangements were made
material. On or about Sept. 18, 1950 I took the material for the
proposal to and left same to be typed. This material
I carried in a small box at this time.

I have read the above statement and it is true and correct in its entirety.

Special Agent PBI 12/2/50

Special Agent PBI 12/2/50

P. Agt., P.B.I., Los Angeles 12/2/50\*

PARSONS advised that he had gone to advise of Professor THEODORE WOR MARMAN of the California Institute of Technology. WON KARMAN is an acquaintance of long standing, PARSONS stated, and he had recommended have been as an old friend. PARSONS advised that at no time requested any particular article or proposal be prepared but only requested a paper or write-up on what PARSONS was qualified to do in the way of employment. The particular data prepared, PARSONS stated, was of his own idea entirely.

Regarding THEODORS VON KARNAN mentioned above, the Los Angeles that of September 27, 1948 pontained an article indicating VON KARNAN, Sirector of the Guggenheim Laboratory of Aeronautics at California Institute of Technology, had been massed to receive the 1948 Gold Kedal award of the Finklin Institute for his research on supersonic Aircraft. This article institute for his research on supersonic Aircraft. This article institute of the Aeronautics at California in the Californ

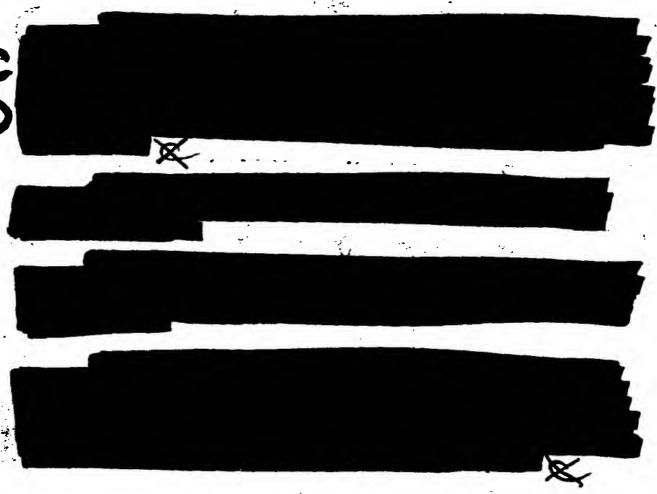
X

14.65-5131

CONFIDENTIAL

#### BACKGROUND

PARSONS admitted having been but stated he dropped out of this group in late 1939 or 1940 when it became too sommunistic. has been previously identified in this case. PARSONS admitted he subscribed to the Daily People's World, a West Coast Communist Party organ, in 1938 and later joined the American Civil Liberties Union. A check of the Personnel Security Questionnaire completed April 11, 1949 for Hughes Aircraft revealed PARSONS indicated one of the organisations he had belonged to in 1946 was the American Civil Liberties Union.



CONFIDENTIAL

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ing the group of which

WINTIAL NTIAL

It has been previously reported that records of the Provost Marshal's Office, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chio, revealed an investigation under date of May 17, 1948 regarding subject. This investigation developed information indicating a religious cult, believed to advocate sexual perversion, was organized at subject's home, 1003 South Orange Grove Avenue, Pasadena, and that this organization was reported subversive. Investigation also developed indicated subject to be associated with one previously mentioned.

On November 4, 1942 PARSONS advised Special Agent
and that about three years previously he had attended
meetings at the home of the which writings of KARL MARX and JOHN
STRACHEY were studied. At this time PARSONS furnished information concern-

Regarding the religious cult mentioned above with which PARSONS was associated, has advised that this group was known as the Church of Thelema.

was a member.

Regarding PARSONS' association with the Church of Thelema, it is noted that during the interview of September 27, 1950 by Special Agents previously reported, PARSONS advised he was a member of a religious cult in 1941 while residing at 1003 South Orange Grove, Pasadena. He indicated at this time that he was no longer connected with the group and has severed all relations with it.

in a home at 1003 South Orange Grove Avenue, Pasadena, which, at the time, was leased in the name of PARSONS.

come literature which indicated that at these premises were being held meetings of a cult which went under the name of the Church of Thelema. Descriptive literature indicates this oult broadly hinted at free love.

had received several complaints of "strange goings on at this home", and that he recalled at the time that it was a gathering place of perverts.

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CONFIDENTIAL

the Church of Thelene, which organization was dedicated to spiritual advancement and improvement of their. He said a great many of the teachings and ideals of the Church of thelena were based on the teachings of ALRISTER CROMLEY of London, England, in internationally known poet, and that the organization was sometimes referred to as Crowleyism or Crowleyites.

Also in 1943 subject was interviewed by Special Agents
at which time PARSONS stated the Church of
Thelema was a lodge and fraternity as well as a church, and that they
studied philosophy as well as religion and attempted to inform themselves
concerning all types and kinds of religion. He further stated that the
Church of Thelema was "dedicated to the freedom and liberty of the individual."
PARSONS advised at this time that they were anti-communistic and anti-faculat.

With the consent of the residence at 1003 South Orange Grove Avenue was searched by Special Agents and in 1943, at which time nothing of a subversive nature was found.

- PENDING -

CONYTINE

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. Deleted under exemption(s) (6)(7)(c)
material available for release to you. \_\_\_\_\_ with no segregable information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request. Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only. Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) , was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you. Page(s) referred for consulation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI. Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): For your information: \_ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-5-95-89-3 page 10

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NO DUPLICATION FEE
FOR THIS PAGE
OCCOORSING MEETING PAGE

F81/00

LA 65-5131

IF ADS



### LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Los Angeles, California: Will, if Bureau permission is granted, present this matter to the United States Attorney for prosecutive opinion.

LA 65-513

CONFIDENTIAL PLOSE



612

Reference: Report

ated 11/2/50 at Los Angeles.

MIN

CONFENTIAL

SUBJECT: JOHN "HITSSIDE PARSONS, aka Jack Parsons ESPIONAGE - IS Rerep of SA SAC, Los Angeles Director, FBI DATE H. S.

December 20, 1950 195, Lot angeles

JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS ESFIONAGE - IS (Your III: 65-5131)

Director, FBI

Reurlet December 8 last.

This matter has been presented to the Department for a procedutive opinion.

Dill - 107 (5-59589 )

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

Assistant Attorney General James M. McInerney December 20, 1950 Director, FBI John Whiteside Parsons, Wa espionate - in . There are being forwarded herewith copies of following reports: Report of Special Agent Movember 2, 1950, at Les Angeles, California. Report of Special Agent Movember 22, 1950, at Cincinnati, Onio. Report of Special Agent December 7, 1950, at Los Angeles, California. On December 15, 1950, a representative of Hughes Aircraft advised that when Parsons' employment was terminated on September 26, 1950, Parsons requested the return of seven California Institute of Technology reports dated 1941 through 1944 which he had kept in his file drawer at Sughes Aircraft. These reports were all marked "confidential," and related to Air Corps jet propulsion research. Parsons was listed as coauthor of two reports. On December 15, 1950. that of these seven reports, two are confidential, two are restricted, two are classified, and the classification of the seventh is not advised that a review of the seven reports might downgrade the present classifications. He said that during the period Parsons was employed at the Jet Laboratory security regulations were lax and it was a common practice for amployees to remove reports for their own purposes. There was no charge out system of any consequence RECORDED - 72 65 - 59 589 5 1 148 been requested to review these seven reports, has advised that a final decision on the present classifications may take at least one monthly . CA BEC 22 1950 DEC 21 1950

You are also advised that in the report of Special Agent dated buly 26, 1969, at los Argeles in the case antitled is John Whiteside Parsons. This report was furnished you by letter dated August b, 1950.

You will note in the enclosed reports that Parsons stated that he intended to turn data man to

(3/

You will note on page 10 of the enclosed report of Special Agent at the series at the Special Agent at the Parsons advised that while residing at 1003 South Orange Grove, Pasadena, California, he was a member of a religious cult which was alleged to have been involved in immoral activities.

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to attend a week-end party to be held at 1003 South Orange Grove, Pasadena, California. That after his arrival at that address he learned that what he thought was to be a week-end party was actually a meeting of a cult, known as "The Church of Thelma."

During the course of the week-end initiated into this order, and stated that he does not recall anything of the initiation proceedings, except that all of the participants removed their clothes and were given robes.

The church of Thelma."

Initiated into this order, and stated that he spent was apparently drugged and that he spent two days and nights at 1003 South Orange Grove, and that there were forty or fifty members of the cult.

Tone W. T. Smith was the head of the organisation in the content of the conten

is apparently the consults for the organisation.

SERIET

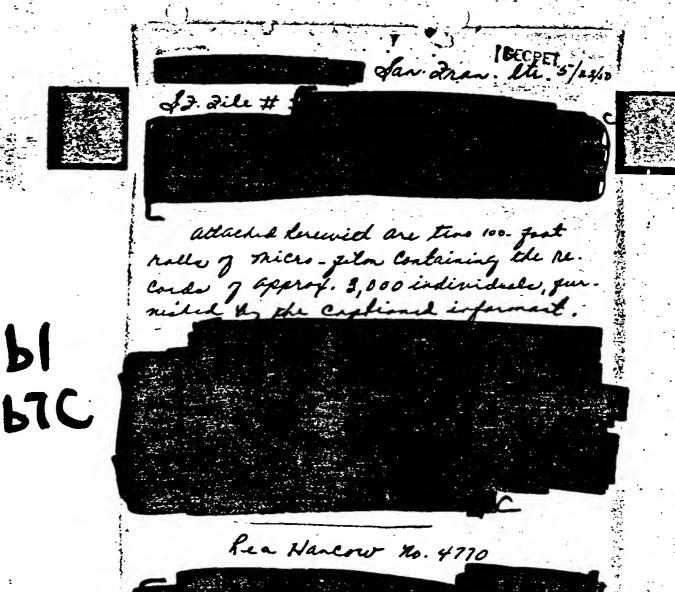
It is requested that you furnish your opinion as to whether or not the facts contained in the enclosed reports constitute a violation of any Federal statute, and whether or not presecution is warranted.

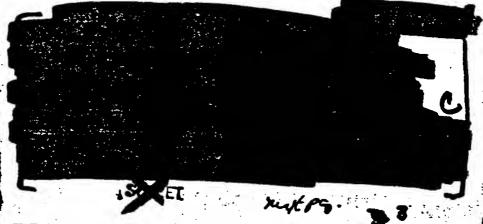
SEXIL

SMIET

96-0-1160 and Parkena, Crij Englise of: Caig. Inst. J Dick. CNO due But of set to employed 11-8-40 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNLEAST FIED EXCEPT WHEN 2 SHOWN Zeleon Sp Linte

62-60\$27.24 ND-Memo To Chyly 10-24-40 Ref. made to following menors you supermin M.C. Spean from Capt. W.B. Klillipe, ON1, Wash. DC. actil Bat 1, 2, 3, 9, 8, 9, 10, 14, 14, 15, 17, 18, 18, 18, 19. It will be noted that there m tresmilled lists of names with the request that they be severed against the indices Jeke Burean any up. of a der. Tature he quintel ONT. among lists me Jes Whitale Parene Paradera, Cris Dary Kish: Sul gran no Dereinfo en grand









m.g.w. Parson, 1.0 Sax 1037, Jan Juse cely.



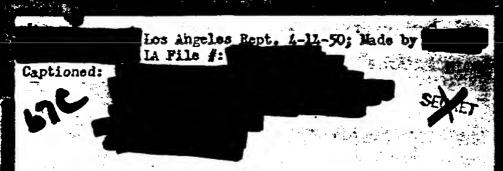






## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	13_	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
		Deleted under exemption(s) $(6)(1)(6)(7)(2)(6)(3)$ with no segregable material available for release to you.
		Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
*		Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
		Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
		Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);  as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.  Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
¢	Ø	For your information: (b)(3) cited in conjunction with Rule (b)(c) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure relating to Grand Jury proceedings
	Ż	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  65-59589-5embet ges 5though 8a,14a,15,22,23,21,25 32,33

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

Ref. is made to signed statement (See Ser. 85) which was executed by John W. Parsons. As has been reported previously in this case, informants have cast some doubt as to the general reputation of this individual.

At the time Parsons provided the Reporting Agent with the aforementioned statement he stated, "It is probably already known to you, but I got myself mixed up with an occult group. If this info. should come into the possession of a defense attorney it might be possible for him to discredit me."

a reliable nformant, was reingerviewed with regard to his knowledge of the general reputation of Parsons at which time he advised the following:

Parsons was one of the original founders of the Aerojet Engineering Corporation in Pasadena. In connection with the organization an Eastern executive was brought in to handle some of the affairs of the firm inasmuch as the inderporators were for the most part scientists and had no practical business knowledge.

Parsons was not removed, however, enasumen as he was a stockholder and one of the original incorporators, but that he was gradually "eased out."

In addition, this source stated that he had heard repeated rumors to the effect that in 1943 Parsons had become involved with some sort of "mythic love cult." Source
stated that he knew nothing of the exact details as to
what transpired, but he understood that women of loose worals were involved and that the story of Parsons' activities
had become fairly common knowledge acons stientists in
area.

a home at 1003 South Orange Grove Avenue, Pasadena, which in 1923 was leased in the name of Parsons reflect mx some literature which indicated that at these premises were being held mx meetings of a cult which went under the name of the Church of Thelena. Descriptive literature in the file indicated that him this cult breadly hinted at free love.

several complaints of "strange goings-on at this home" and that he recalled at the time that it was a gathering place of perverts.

This source offered no info. with regard to any questionable financial dealings with Parsons, but stated that he was fully conversant with his involvement in the "love cult". Likewise, he stated that he was certain that information in this regard was fairly common knowledge among scientists in the Pasadana area.





On Earch 13, 1950 John W. Parsons was interviewed by reporting agent and Sa At the time of this interview. Parsons related the extent of his knowledge concerning and stated that he would make up a signed statements which which would include all his language extent agent to

On Warch 27, 1950 Parsons delivered to Sa and the writer a signed statement dated 3-13-50 which is set forth hereafter:

**3-13-50** 

I John W. Parsons, make the following statement to who have identified themselves to me as Special Agents of the FHI. No threats promise of reward, or duress have been used to induce me to make this statement, and I have been told that it may be used in a court of law.

"In 1937 I joined with a small group of friends, students, and faculty members at the Sal. Inst. of Tech. to engage in unsponsored rocket research. It became our custom to meet at one anothers houses to discuss our work and plans; these meetings also had a social and philosophical tone. The discussions were general, and several different viewpoints were presented. Some were alightly socialistic but none were communistic, and there was no special slant to the discussion. In the beginnings, he one break seemed particularly acquainted with communistic literal or detailed communistic literal.

The section as one start of the section of the sect

and progressed from exposition on socialism in a few marking meetings to extreme communist views. He brought books and and pamphlets to the meetings which offered to loan or sell These included Lenin's State and Revolution, Marx's Capital The Communist Manifesto, books by Palm-Sutt, Messages by Stalin, and the Peoples World. I believe I got some pamphlets and papers at the time, but do not recall what became of them.

after I understood them began to express operation and some hostility, both to and to various members of the group.

he showed great interest in the formation of a reading and discussion forum from our group, and indicated to me it would be to my advantage to join. Hakk the told me that prominent faculty members and hollywood personalities were members, that the names of these people were not revealed, and that I would run no risk in joining.

indicated that there was another "open" organization group, but that there was no necessary contact between the two, and that prominent or vulnerable; people were well protected.

"On further questioning, he hedged and told me I would no more after I joined. He showed me a card, and told me that if I would sign one like it I would be eligable for meetings. He seemed to take considerable personal interest, and reemphasised the social value of the group, the advantages of joining. I do not recall that he even referred to this directly as a communist group or to himself as a member of the CP.

views, and to the direction in which he was attempting to steer our group. Shortly thereafter, our relations cooled considerably, and I did not have such further contact with him. I recall making some strong statements to my friends, and acquaintances in this point ind, but did not feel myself in a position to make definate charges

I probably do not recall all of the details of spreaces ten or twelve yre. In the past, the foregoing represents my best rememberance of the floor and the test of my knowledge and believes.

- John

interview advised that he had known John W. Parsons for several yrs. and that to his knowledge he know of ne decogatory info. concerning him other than his connection with the religious cult in Pasadem. He stated he personally believed Parsons was a loyal American citizen at that he had no info. concerning his being radically inclined. He stated that he believed that Parsons had at one time attended the Galif. Inst. of Tech. and that to the best of his knowledge Parsons had received some sort of a degree in Chemistry. He stated that Parsons was at presnet engaged in research work in connection with explosives and rocket propelled missiles. He stated that he did not know the name of Parsons present employer.



Los Angeles Rept. 4-5-49: Kade by

Captioned:

RJD Psc

In connection with collateral investigations being conducted on friends of the subj., Parsons has been interviewed on several occasions. At the most recent time, he somewhat negated his previous reports to the effect that and other individuals were members of a CP group in Pasadena during the years 1938 and 1939. A review of the file indicated that his original allegations left no question as in to the fact that these were CP meetings which he (Farsons) had attended, but at the time of the last interview he rather minimized these gatherings saying that they were in fact study groups and dealt with many "isims" other than Communism. etc.

Since the inception of the investigation in this case information has come to this office from the following two sources which bears on the veracity of this informant:

ledge of Parson, and each stated that he was "a character". They amplified this statement by saying that he is regarded as being very eccentric by his fellow workers & that information received from him should be treated with extreme reserve. It is pertinent to note that Parsons, after he gave the original information re. the Communist membership of the vas closely associated in business with individuals whom he had named as being part of the Professional Section of the CP in Pasadens in 1938 and 1939.

Los Angeles rept dated 4-27-49: Los inglès File Captioned: Rooms 923 and 924, 154 Nasaau St., MYC, are occupied by the American Society for the Advancement of the Hebrew Institute of Technology in Haifa, Palestine, Inc. This organisation publishes the Technion Tearbook and the society is also known as the "American Technion Society. indices of this office reflect no info. of a pertinent nature concerning the society

96-0-55 Memo from A. M. Thurston to Mr. Clegg 10-25 To Ref. is made to ltr. from Brigadier Gen. Sherman Miles, U. S. Army, Acting Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Washington, D. C., of 10-10-40, in which he requested that the attached lists of names be searched against the indices of the Bureau.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

JOHN EHITESIDE PARSONS 168 Terrace Drive Pasedena, California

10-9-40

Occupation: Research Fellow in Aeronautics, California Institute of Tech. Since 1939.

NO RECORD WAS LOCATED.

IST

100-42328-846 Ltr. from Barold A. Bavenport, Col., CMP, Chairm Industrial Employment Review Board To: North American Aviation, Inc., Municipal Airport Los Angahes, Calif Re: John W. Parsons Captioned: Undesirable Employee for National Defense Ref. is made to personnel security questionair submitted by your company in the case of the citizen whose mame appears above ato the suspension of his employment in connection with classified Army, Ravy, and Air Force contracts on 9-21-48. Az appeal was made from that suspension & the case as certified to the Industrial Employment Review Board. The Board has considered the entire record, including all info. developed since the suspension, & now finds The suspension was effected without sufficient cause The appalant accordingly is entitled to be paid the amount of the actual monetary loss sustained by him because of any unemployment or change of employment resulting from such suspension The consent of the Secretaries of the Army, Mavy, & Air Force for the appellant's access to restricted. confidential, secret & top secret info. will be gran-There is enclosed a grant of consent for the Secretaries of the Army, Havy, and Air Forces for the employment of Mr. Parsons oh secret & top secret contracts. There is also inclosed a communication from the Judge Advocate General outlining the procedure to be followed by Mr. Parsons to obtain any actual monetary loss of wages. Any further 3 correspondence relating to such payment should be ad ressed to the Judge Advocate General, Attention: Claims & Litigstion Division, Dept. of the Army.  100-190625-1641 -Itr. from War Dept (John Landedele, Jr. to the Director dated 5-6-45

Inclosed for your info. is an extract of copy #5 of the Manhattan Engineer District Monthly Intelligence Summary for May 1945.

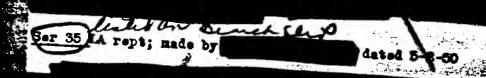
#### ESPIONAGE

Activity re X-Metal

ADASTRA RESEARCH - NYBO - Ref. April Summary, pg.5
Reported by the Pasadena Branch Office that the subj. Company is apparently owned by John W. Parsons and that there is an undetermined association in the business with Parsons of E. S. Forman. Both the forementioned genglemen are employed on DSL work at the institute of Technology. Forman is employed on DSL work at the Institution in a subordinate position on the mechanical aspect of detonator firing control, and info. would indicate that he has little knowledge of the Project. Parsons is doing explosive work at CIT not related to DSM work, and he reportedly has been doing research in that field for a number of years. It appears that Parsons obtained the pound of x-mitrate for experimental purposes. Case RUC 24 May to NYBO where case is pending.

A STATE OF THE STA

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Parsons, 1200 Esplandade St. Redondo Beach, Polif, Physicist Dept. of Electronics & Guided Missles, Hughes Mirorais Co., Culver City, Calif. was interviewed & stated that is 1930

The state of the s

conducted on the Caltach Campus. As a result of this mixed scientific association he said, they also mixed socially. It was at one of these social gatherings in 1938 Parsons said that introduced introduced to the group at his home.

Parsons at ted that at this time, 1938, strongly making accorded to principles of Communications and research out CD leaves and research out CD leaves accorded to the principles of Communications.

Parsons at ted that at this time, 1938, strongly minimized accorated the principles of Communication and passed out CP literature at these meetings. Parsons stated that he took an oposite view to that expressed by and as such a breach developed and he did not actually become affiliated with any Communist group.

Parsons stated, however, that he is posative that the subj. definitely knew of the existence of a Communist group on the Caltech campus and likewise that

The second of th

definitely expressed pro-Communist

beliefs.

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thing of a "crack-pot" who was active in a religious cult in Fasadena, whose headquarters were at his home at 1005 South Orange Grove Avenue. However, he stated that he had since been convinced that Parsons was harmless and that he was just somewhat of a religious famatic.

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17/6 117

JOHN W. PARSONS
1003 South Orange Grove Avenue
Pasadena, Calif

deing

advised that raysons upon interview admitted that he was a member of the Church of Thelms, which was in fact a small society, but because of the small size of the local organization could not become an official branch of the Temples. Rarsons related that the Church of Thelma was a lodge or fraternity, as well as a church, and that they study philosophy as well as religion and attempt to inform themselves concerning all types and kinds of religion and further, that the Church of Thelma was dedicated to the freedom and liberty of the individual. further advised that Parsons stat d that they were anti-Communistic and anti-Fascist and that they were one hundred \$ in accord with the war effort. He stated he had first became affiliated with the organization approximately 3 yr ago; that it was entirely tolerant and was concerned with the brotherhood of all manking and that the organisation had no violent aims whatsoever but was teaching by example He advised that he himself belonged to this organization, because "it fulfills my religious needs" and that the organisation was opposed to regimentation.

At this time Parsons indicated that he had registered on 10-16-40 with Local Board 84, Pasadena, Calif., and was presently classified 3-4

presently classified 3-4

furnished the following description of Farsons: 6'1", 185 Pounds, brown eyes and hair, ruddy complaxion, occupation - aeronautics, rocket propuls on of
planes.

substantially the same information concerning Parsons last that furnished by

an acquaintance of John . Parport and explanation and additional into concerning plan.

100-189520-1 Los Angles Rept; Made by

IA File #: 100-17453- -

Captioned: Church of Thelma Internal Security - G



Church of Thelma was incorporated in Calif. April 14, 1934, as a religious organization, by Wilford Talbot Smith, who styles himself as the high priest of the society. Total active membership is approximately twenty, & head-quarters of the organization is 1005 South Orange Grove, Pasadena, Calif. The foundamental principles of the Society are "Do what thou wilt shall be the whole of the law", and its purpose appears to be preservation of individual liberty and freedom. Leaders of the organization state they are anti-Communistic, and are in accord with the war effort, and are fully American. There is no indication of any subversive activity, and the organization appears to be religious and perhaps a cult.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

John Parsons, at 1005 South Orange Grove Drive was interviewed. He advised that the Church of Thelma was in fact a small organization, modeled very much on the "order of Oriental temples, an English society", maxifixe talkharankamization, could not become an official branch of the temples. Stated that the C. of T. was a lodge or fraternity, as well as a church; that they studied philosophy, as well as religion, and attempted to inform themselves concerning all types & kinds of religion, & further that the C. of T. was "dedicated to the freedom & liberty of the individual".

Parsons advised that they were unti-Communistic & enti-Fascist, & that they were 100% in accord with the war effort. He advised that he had first become affiliated with the organization approximately 5 yrs. ago; that it was entirely toderant, and was concerned with the brotherhood of all mankind; that the organization had no violent aims whatsoever, but was teaching by example. He advised that he himself belonged to the organization because it Wfulfill my religious needs; that the organization was opposed to regimentation, but realizing the enallment of the organization.

sitions and realizing the need for unity and concerted effort in time of war, would make no effort whatsoever bring their piews and ideals into general practice and the conclusion of the present war; and finally, that the organization, the G. of T., was an appeal to free thinkers to come forward and act as leaders, a that through a ritualistic form of religious and philosophical training, attempted to develop its members.

Warman AMMININA

100-189320-2 Oklahoma City ltr. to Burean 3-31-41
Re: CHURCH OF THEIMA, also known as
ORIENA TEMPLUS ORIENTUS, 0.1.0. (phonetic)
SECURITY MATTER - 0

Suppliere frieder referente printe de mentre properties

as 0.T.0. and Oriena Templus Orientus (pnonetic).

Stated that in June or July of 1940 he was approached by

Long Beach, Calif, by

and invited to a party to be held over the weekend. - to be held at 1005 South Orange Grove.

Pasadena, Calif.

After his arrival at the Orange Grove address, learned that what he thought was to be a weekend party was known actually a meeting of a cult known as "The Church of Thelma." During the course of the weekend, was initiated into this Order & states that he does not recall anything of the initiation proceedings except that all of the participants had all their clothes removed & they wore robes for the occasion. Prior to the proceedings given a glass of liquor which apparently was drugged thus causing him not to remember such of the proceedings. On this occasion spent 2 days and nights in the house used by this Order where he met approx. 40 or 50 members.

The house at 1003 South Orange Grove is said to be occupied by one Jack Parsons who is a chemist and supposedly working in a defense plant in Pasade a during the day and doing some work in his own lab. at this address at night. Parsons is said to be connected with the U. in Pasadena.

W. T. Smith is said to be the head of the organization in Calif. at the present time. He is assisted by

is said to be a girl named who is apparently the concubine for the organization.

cubine for the organization.

There is also a man whose first name is is a German Alien, & who is now said to be in MC organizing for the Order. Was at one time supposed to been a professor in Berlin. Orders for the activities this organization are received from Sir. Allister by London, England.

The Church of Thelms recruits as a fraternal order under this name and publishes a book called "The Book of the Law" which book tears down everything democracy stands for. This book preaches that whatever one desires to is the proper thing to do.

# Office Memoranduis . United states government

A. H. Palmont

DATE/Docember 19, 1950

From : C. E. Hennrich

PECT: JOHN WEITESIDE PARSONS, TA.
ESPIONAGE - IS

Charing Charing Street Books Access

### Purpose:

To inform you that the subject has admitted taking seventeen documents pertaining to jet propulsion motors and rocket propellants from the Hughes Aircraft Company, and that the matter is being referred to the Department for a prosecutive opinion.

#### Details:

On September 15, 1950, Parsons took seventeen documents from Hughes Aircraft Company where he is employed. He has furnished a signed statement admitting removal of the documents without authority, and stating he planned to use the data in preparing proposals for building an explosive plant in Israel, and data concerning rockets and other armaments. Parsons hoped that by so doing to obtain employment as a research worker in Israel. All documents have been recovered. Parsons intended to turn them over

67 L

Parsons has been used as a scurce of information in cases involving

#### Recommendation:

This is submitted for your information. A letter to the Department requesting a prosecutive opinion is attached hereto.

65-59589 1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIE IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATBERS BY 2033 18 60 99
DATBERS BY 2033 18 60 99

BANT 12 ST. FR. NOW ST. 10

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VASH 26 FROM LOS ANGELES

DEFERRED

15

REMYLET DEC. EIGHT, F

JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS, WA., ESPIONAGE - IS. REMYLET DEC. EIGHT, FIRM HUGHES AIRCRAFT ADVISED TODAY WHEN PARSONS EMPLOYMENT TERMINATED SETTINGHTYSIX, PARSONS REQUESTED RETURN OF SEVEN CALIF. INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY REPORTS DATED FORTYONE THROUGH FORTYFOUR HE HAD KEPT IN HISTER DRAWER AT HUGHES. REPORTS NOT RETURNED PARSONS. REPORTS ALL MARKED QUOTE CONFIDENTIAL UNQUOTE AND RELATE TO AIR CORPS JET PROPULSION RESEARCH. PARSONS LISTED AS CO AUTHOR OF TWO REPORTS.

GO RESEARCH. P

TODAY ADVISED FOLLOWING PRESENT

ADVISED REVIEW OF SEVEN REPORTS MAY DOW

GRADE PRESENT CLASSIFICATION.

INDICATED THAT DURING PERIOD FARSE

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ONE MOUTH. YOUR ATTENTION CALLED TO FACT REQUEST MADE BY REFERENCED

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FITER TO PRESENT THIS NATTER TO DEPARTMENT FOR PROSECUTIVE OPINION.

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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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- 1. Air Corps Jet Propulsion Research, GALCIT Project No. 1, Ir gress Report Mo. 13 for the AAF MATERIEL CENTER AIR-CRAFT LABORATORY: IGNITION STUDIES ON RESTRICTED BURNING Solid Propellant JET MOTORS, W.E. Johnson, Copy No. 21, classified CONFIDENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, becember 28, 1943.
- 2. Air Corps Jet Propulsion Research Project, GALCIT Project No. 1, Operating Manual No. 1: OPERATING MANUAL FOR THE MALID PROPELLANT JET UNIT NO. 208, Copy No. 24, Classified CONFIDENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, November 1, 1942.
- 3. Air Corps Jet Propulsion Research, GALCIT Project No. 1, Progress Report No. 15 for the AAF MATERIEL CENTER, AIRCRAFT LABORATORY: SOME PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF VACUUM MIXED.

  ASPHALT-BASE SOLID PROPELLANTS, E.W. Hough, J. Green, and B.H. Sage, Copy No. 25, classified CONFIDENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, March 25, 1944.
- h. Air Corps Jet Propulsion Research, GALCHT Project No. 1, Appert No. 15; The DEVELOPMENT OF AN ASSMALT BASE SOLID PROPULABLE, J.N. Parsons, M.M. Mills, Copy No. 33, classified CONFIDENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, October 16, 1942.
- Air Corps Jet Propulsion Research, CALCIT Project No. 1, Progress Report No. 12 for the AAF MATERIEL CENTER, AIRCRAFT LASCRATORY: PROGRESS REPORT ON THE DEVILOPMENT OF MANUFACTURING FACILITIES FOR PERCHARATE CHERICALS, Juseph C. Schumacher, Chief Engineer, Vestern Electrochemical Co., Copy No. 22, classified COMPLIENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, Governor 15, 1943
- 6. Air Corps Jet Fropulsion Research, GALCIT Project No. 1, deport No. 9: EFSULTS OF FLIGHT TESTS OF THE EFCOUPE AIR-MANT WITH ADVIDANT JET PROPULSION SEPPLICED BY SOLID 18 FELLO ET CALLS, F.J. Malina and J.W. Parsons, Copy No. 42, classified CONFIGENTIAL, California Institute of Technology, September 2, 1941.

.A. 65-5131

Test Report No. 1: REPORT ON THE TESTS OF THE AFROJET

NES-1000 TYPE JET UNITS, M.M. Mills and W.E. Johnson,

Copy No. 16, classified CONFIDENTIAL, California Institute
of Technology, July 20, 1943.

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, advised on December 15, 1950, that of two above listed reports, the present existing classification is as follows:

Item 1 Unclassified
Item 2 Classification unknown.
Item 3 Unclassified
Item 4 Restricted
Item 5 Confidential
Item 6 Confidential
Item 7 Restricted.

prace to present classification and accordingly a request has been subwitted to review these reports to ascertain in the present existing classification is correct.

Regarding PARSO'S' possession of these reports, advised that security regulations during the early stages of the Jet Propulsion Laboratory for low and that it was common practice to remove reports from the Laboratory for private acrosses. In some cases, personal copies were issued to the employees for private purposes and no charge out system of any consequence will in effect at this time. Stated that he will, if possible, assertain to when the above listed copies of these reports were signed out.

on Pecomber 1, 1000, turned over the above described seven reports to the writer and Special Agent which reports which reports advised that these reports had been bursed over to him by of the Propulsica Section, Hughes Aircraft December 12, 1950 at which time signed a receipt for

ropulation Section, Hughes coraft, acvised December 18, 1950, that he probabled the seven reports cooribed above from PARSONS at the time of PARSONS terminal and employment

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at Hughes alreast on September 26, 1950. According to the it is the policy of the Propulsion Section to "check-out" an employed on termination of employment and at the time of PARCONS! termination, the saven reports with in the possestion of PARCONS. Sociated out to PARCONS that he could not let him take these documents from Hughes since they were indicated to be classified "Confidential". PARSONS then requested to clarify the present classifications of the reports and return them to him if at all possible. Individed that on "becamer 12, 1950, he turned over these seven reports to

executed a receipt dated December 12, 1970. Covised that he has retained this receipt, executed by

On December 19, 1950, PARSONS came to the Los Angeles Office and furmissed the following signed statement:

> "Los angeles, Calif. Dac. 19, 1950

"I, John Whiteside Parsons, make the following statement to add the model of the mo

"I have had exhibited to me this date, 7 reports of the Gugger-h is Accounties Inhorstory, California Institute of Technology identified as follows (1) Galcit Project #1, Progress Report #13, Copy #21, dated 12/23/43 (2) Galcit Project #1, Operating Fanual #1, copy #24, dated 11/1/42 (3) Galcit Project #1, Promises Report #15, copy #33, dated 10/16/42, (5) Galcit Project #1, regress Report #12, copy #22, dated 11-15-43 (6) Galcit Project #1, Project #1, Report #9, copy #42, dated 9/2/41 (7) Galcit Project #1, Test Report #1, copy #16, dated 7/20/13. I recognize there 7 documents as the ones 1 turned over to the flughes Aircraft at the time of my termination of cuployment there.

( )-5-21

"These 7 decements came into my possession at the time of my employment with the der Propulsion L poratory or the terojet Englicering Corporation. I cannot more specifically recall the time these documents came into my possession, nor can I recall the manner they came into my possession. I considered the reports to be my our personal copies and as such retained them. I used material from those reports as my work while at Aerojet and Hughes Aircraft. I do not recall ever having permitted anyons to see these reports except during the time I was at Pughes Aircraft then it is possible other Hughes employee may have seen them.

Parts in a possession until the incident arese at Magnes airce involvit me with the removal of some Hughes documents. At the time of this incident, it occured to me these 7 reports may also be in question an accordingly, I turned them ever to for clarification of the classification of the reports. I was aware that the material was originally classified as confidential but it was my impression that the reports had been dorn graded or reclassified.

"I ave read this statement consisting of three pages and it is brune to correct to the best of my knowledge. I have initiated all comportions and each page.

/s/ "John W. Parsons

67C Witness

Special agent F.B.I. 12/19/50 SA, F.J., Los Angeles 12/19/50."

At the time of fursighing the signed statement, PARLONS identified the seven reports that were turned over to the writer as being identical with the reports he had in his possession at Hughes Aircraft. Accordingly PARSONS signed the back of these reports as "JOHN W. PARSONS", with the late December 19, 1930. It this time the writer and Samuel also, initialed the back of each report. PARLONS identified the printed notation "J.M. Parsons personal copy" there aring in the front of items 1, 5 and 6 as being in his own handwriting.

PENDIN

J.A. 65-5131

#### LEAD PAGE

ME ICO ANGINES OFFICE, At los Angelos, Californis:

tory reports obtained from subject by Hughes Aircraft being made by the Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, to ascertain if the present existing classification of these reports is correct.

Will take such further prosecutive action as is directed by the cureau.

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent Angeles, California.

dated 12/7/50 at Los

Ins angeles teletype to the Eureau dated December 15, 1950.

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

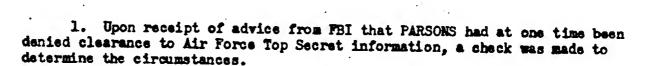
27-229

MEMORANDUM FOR: MR. E. S. SANDERS, Liaison Agent

RE: JOHN WHITESIDE PARSONS

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- 2. The records of the Army-Navy-Air Force Personnel Security Board indicate that subject's case was considered on 18 August 1948, and the Board directed that subject be denied access to Top Secret information.
- 3. On 7 March 1949, the Industrial Employment Review Board reversed the decision of the Personnel Security Board thereby authorizing subject's access to military information through Top Secret.

DONALD A. DETWIER Major, USAF Room 5E 177 Extension 71776

3.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR PORCE HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WASHINGTON

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL USAF

18th DISTRICT OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

P SPECIALIZED DEPOT, BOX 310, MAYWOOD, CALIF.

Mirester of Special Investigations Headquarters United States Mr Perse Makington 25, S. S.

 <u>\$7907615</u>: A letter received from the los Aggeles Office of the FEI, dated 22 September 1950, states the FEI was advised by the Lee Angeles Procurement Field Office, Air Material Command, that JOHN WITESIE PERSONS was believed to be a security risk, having been isseed a Letter of Benial by the Menitions Board. Inquiry by the FMI revealed Subject was employed by Mughes Aircraft, Culver City, Califormia. Region Aircraft had been informed by the Air Exterial Commi that PARSONS had been eleared for access to Secret and Top Secret en (b)(3) Rule (6) treets. The FIL letter also states that

of Federal Rules of CLIMINA procedure, (b)(7)(c)

On 26 September 1950, 18th OSI District was informed y and Plant Protection Office, Hughes Aircraft, that PARSONS had been discharged that date for removing placeified material from Bughes Aireraft without authority, and that the FEI and Security Inspector in Charge, Los Angeles Plants Unit, Air Material Command, and been notified. Additional information from the YNI indicates PARSONS was int visued and willingly admitted taking elassified material. He sharps was placed against beliest at this time.

18th Matriot 061 was informed in a letter from the Lee ingelos Miles of the FEL dated 22 September 1950, that the FEE he Les Angeles Propurement Field Office, been contacted by Air Meterial Commend, regarding John MITESIES PARSONS. vised the FM that PARSONS was believed to be employed by American Aviation Corporation, and was a consulty risk, having been is med a Letter of Benial by the Munitions Beard. Requiry by the PRI revealed that PARSONS was presently employed as a Research Physicist at Eughes Aircraft, Celver City, California, and that Enghes Aircraft had been advised in a letter from the Air Meterial Command, dated 15

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